**(6:36) Civil War**

**Election of 1860**

Candidate Party % Popular Vote Electoral vote % Elec. Vote

Lincoln Republican 40% 180 60%

Douglas North. Dem. 30% 12 4%

Breckinridge South. Dem. 18% 72 24%

Bell Const. Union 12% 39 12%

States won by Lincoln: All free except part of New Jersey

States won by Douglas: Missouri and part of New Jersey

States won by Breckinridge: Cotton States

States won by Bell: Virginia, Kentucky and Tennessee

**A. Manufacturing by Section, 1860**

Region Factories/ Value of Factory Value of

Workshops Factories Workers Goods

(millions) (thousands) (millions)

New England 20,671 $257 392 $469

Middle States 53,387 $435 546 802

West 36,785 $194 210 385

South 20,631 $95 111 156

Pacific 8,777 $23 50 71

**B. North/South Comparisons**

**Item North South**

a. Population 22 million 9 million (5.5 million white/3.5 million enslaved Africans)

b. Railroad miles 22,500 miles 7,500 miles

c. Soldiers, July 1861 186,751 112,040

d. Soldiers, Jan. 1863 918,121 446,622

**C. Civil War Firsts:** Machine gun, repeating rifle, railroad, mobile siege artillery, trenches, land mines, 2-man submarine, iron-clad steamships, telegraph, photographs, draft, income tax

**Could the Wounds of War be healed?**

A. President Abraham Lincoln: “With malice towards none, with charity for all...bind up the nation’s wounds, to do all which may achieve and cherish a just and lasting peace among ourselves and with all nations.”

**Questions**

1. What is the spirit of Lincoln’s plan for post-Civil War Reconstruction?

2. Is this a practical goal? Why?

B. President Andrew Johnson: “Traitors must be made odious, that traitors must be punished and impoverished . . . Their social power must be destroyed. If not they will maintain ascendency, and may again be numerous and powerful . . . When traitors become numerous enough, treason becomes respectable.”

**Questions**

1. What is the demand of Johnson’s post-Civil War Reconstruction plan?

2. Does he agree or disagree with Abraham Lincoln?

C. Congressman Thaddeus Stevens: “I am for Negro sufferage (voting) in every rebel state. If it should be just, it should not be denied; if it be necessary, it should be adopted, if it be punishment to traitors, they deserve it.”

**Questions**

1. What do the Radical Republicans in the House of Representatives demand?

2. Which reconstruction plan do you agree with? Why?